

## On two speed optimization problems for ships that sail in and out of emission control areas - DTU Orbit (08/11/2017)

### On two speed optimization problems for ships that sail in and out of emission control areas

This paper deals with two speed optimization problems for ships that sail in and out of Emission Control Areas (ECAs) with strict limits on sulfur emissions. For ships crossing in and out of ECAs, such as deep-sea vessels, one of the common options for complying with these limits is to burn heavy fuel oil (HFO) outside the ECA and switch to low-sulfur fuel such as marine gas oil (MGO) inside the ECA. As the prices of these two fuels are generally very different, so may be the speeds that the ship will sail at outside and inside the ECA. The first optimization problem examined by the paper considers an extension of the model of Ronen (1982) in which ship speeds both inside and outside the ECA are optimized. The second problem is called the ECA refraction problem, due to its conceptual similarity with the refraction problem when light travels across two different media, and also involves optimizing the point at which the ship crosses the ECA boundary. In both cases the objective of the problem is to maximize daily profit. In addition to mathematical formulations, examples and sensitivity analyses are presented for both problems.

### General information

State: Published

Organisations: Department of Management Engineering, Norwegian University of Science and Technology

Authors: Fagerholt, K. (Ekstern), Psaraftis, H. N. (Intern)

Pages: 56-64

Publication date: 2015

Main Research Area: Technical/natural sciences

### Publication information

Journal: Transportation Research. Part D: Transport & Environment

Volume: 39

ISSN (Print): 1361-9209

Ratings:

BFI (2017): BFI-level 2

Web of Science (2017): Indexed yes

BFI (2016): BFI-level 2

Scopus rating (2016): CiteScore 3.08 SJR 1.195 SNIP 1.573

Web of Science (2016): Indexed yes

BFI (2015): BFI-level 2

Scopus rating (2015): SJR 1.143 SNIP 1.379 CiteScore 2.65

Web of Science (2015): Indexed yes

BFI (2014): BFI-level 2

Scopus rating (2014): SJR 1.427 SNIP 1.953 CiteScore 2.49

Web of Science (2014): Indexed yes

BFI (2013): BFI-level 2

Scopus rating (2013): SJR 1.213 SNIP 1.663 CiteScore 2.08

ISI indexed (2013): ISI indexed yes

Web of Science (2013): Indexed yes

BFI (2012): BFI-level 2

Scopus rating (2012): SJR 1.061 SNIP 1.705 CiteScore 2

ISI indexed (2012): ISI indexed yes

BFI (2011): BFI-level 2

Scopus rating (2011): SJR 0.962 SNIP 1.72 CiteScore 1.86

ISI indexed (2011): ISI indexed yes

Web of Science (2011): Indexed yes

BFI (2010): BFI-level 2

Scopus rating (2010): SJR 0.732 SNIP 1.317

Web of Science (2010): Indexed yes

BFI (2009): BFI-level 2

Scopus rating (2009): SJR 0.835 SNIP 1.453

BFI (2008): BFI-level 2

Scopus rating (2008): SJR 1.041 SNIP 1.326

Scopus rating (2007): SJR 0.776 SNIP 1.596

Scopus rating (2006): SJR 0.815 SNIP 1.827

Scopus rating (2005): SJR 0.774 SNIP 1.661

Scopus rating (2004): SJR 0.542 SNIP 1.372

Scopus rating (2003): SJR 0.995 SNIP 1.91

Web of Science (2003): Indexed yes

Scopus rating (2002): SJR 0.556 SNIP 1.462

Scopus rating (2001): SJR 0.583 SNIP 1.58

Scopus rating (2000): SJR 0.743 SNIP 1.027

Scopus rating (1999): SJR 0.491 SNIP 1.202

Original language: English

Maritime transportation, Speed optimization, Emission control areas

Electronic versions:

On\_two\_speed\_optimization\_problems\_for\_ships\_that\_sail\_in\_and\_out\_of\_emission\_control\_areas\_Revision\_1\_May\_2015

.pdf

DOIs:

10.1016/j.trd.2015.06.005

Source: FindIt

Source-ID: 2279673021

Publication: Research - peer-review › Journal article – Annual report year: 2016